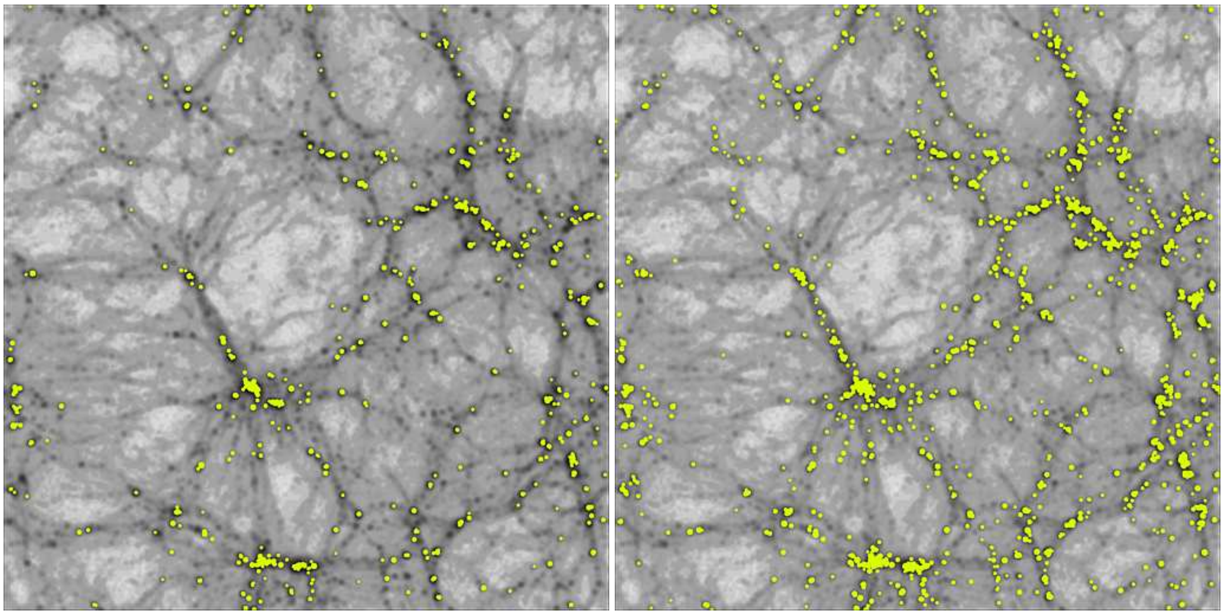
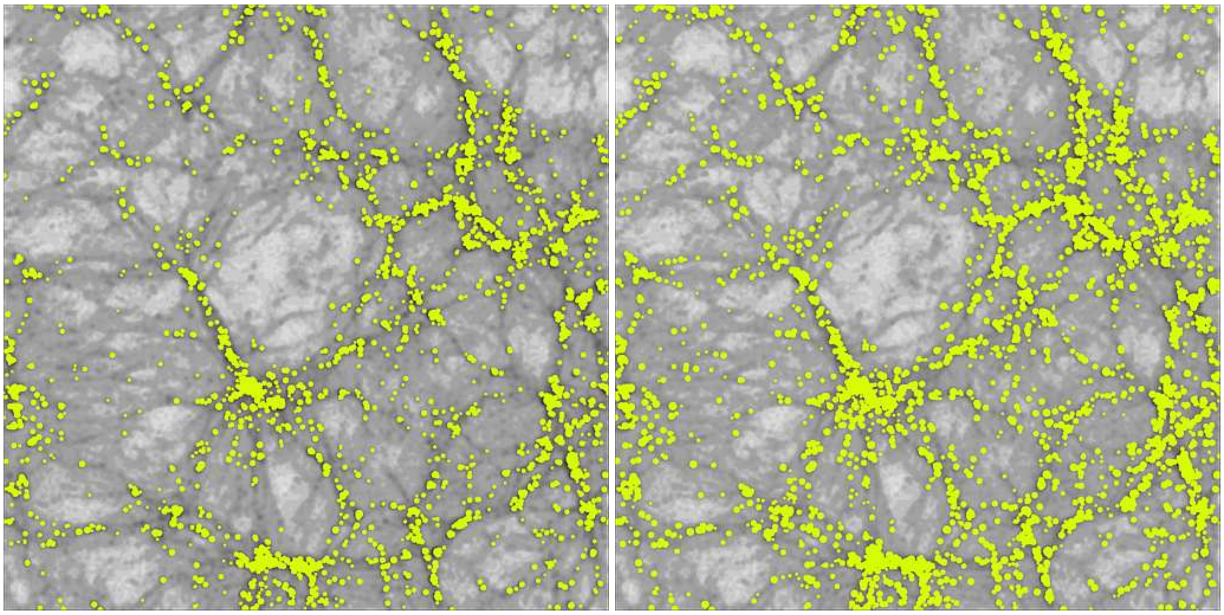
τCDM

z(Gal)=3 z=0 z(Gal)=2 z=0



z(Gal)=1 z=0 z(Gal)=0 z=0



$\Omega = 1$, $h = 0.5$, Γ=0.21, σ_8=0.6, L=8500km/s

Kauffmann, Colberg, Diaferio & White (1998)