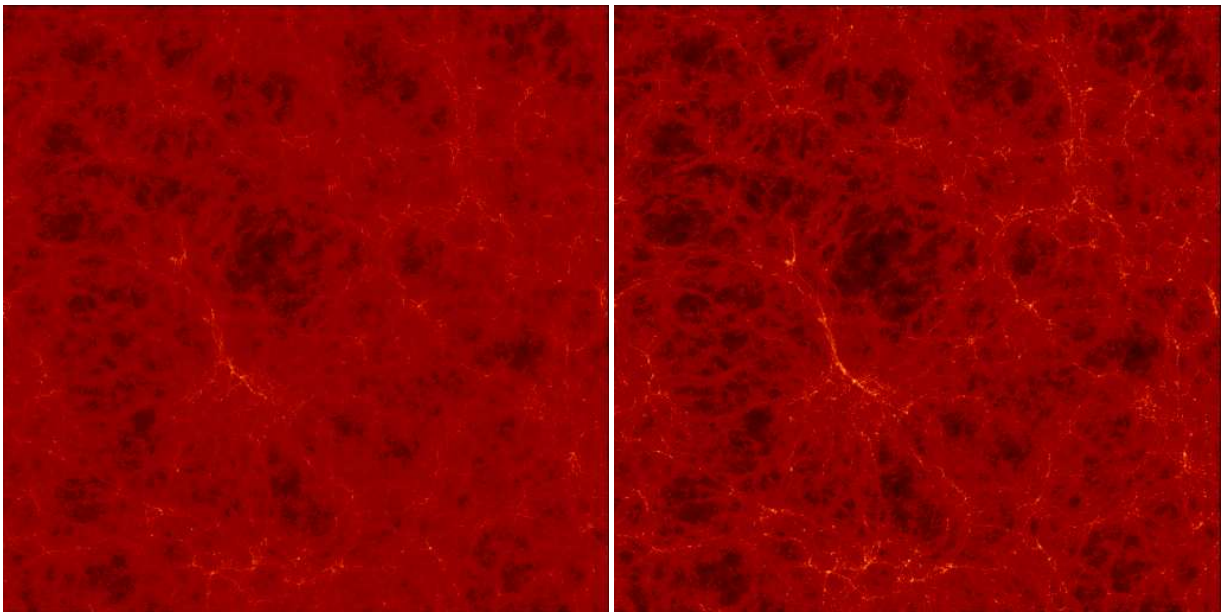
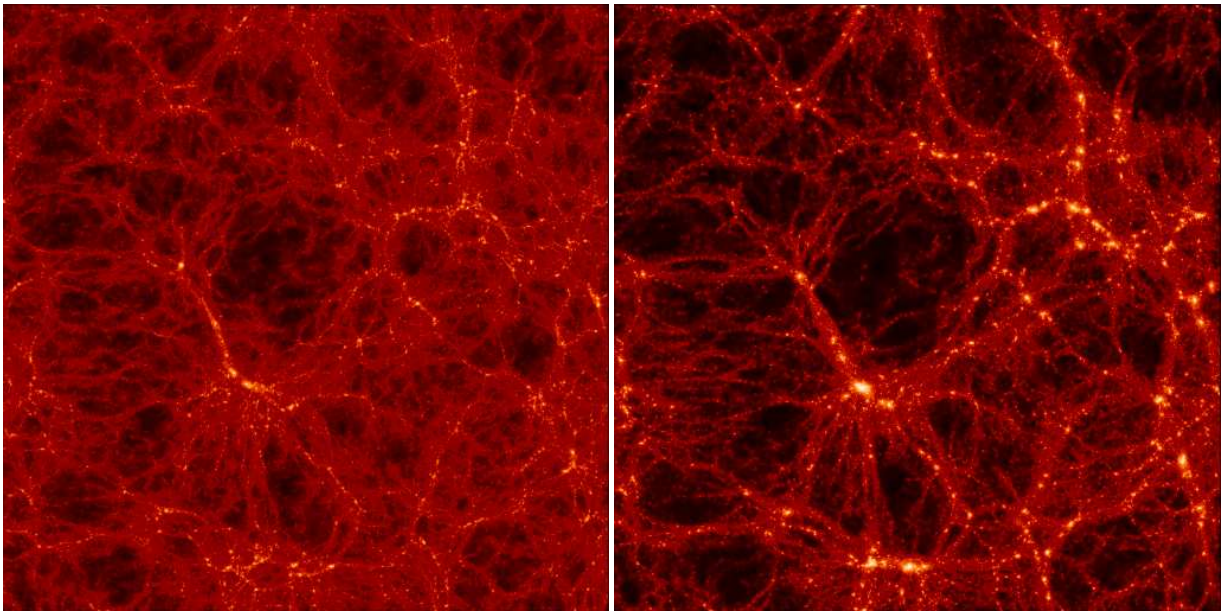
τCDM

z=3 z=2



z=1 z=0



$\Omega = 1$, $h = 0.5$, Γ=0.21, σ_8=0.6, L=8500km/s
Kauffmann, Colberg, Diaferio & White (1998)